# money <br> mentors 

## 10-12 - Extension Activity for Debt Decisions

## Specific Outcome(s)

- Career and Life Management
- R8. Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of credit
- Examine the costs of using credit, the dangers of overextended buying and the impact of credit ratings
- Mathematics 10-3
- N5. Demonstrate an understanding of credit options, including
- Credit cards
- Loans

At the end of this extension activity, students will be able to create a plan for debt repayment using the roll down your debt (snowball) method.

## Materials Needed

- Calculators

Materials Provided

- Roll Down Your Debt handout


## Logistics

- Photocopy the Roll Down Your Debt handout ())
- Print enough copies for each student.


## Procedure

- Remind students of the definitions of credit and debt. Then, reintroduce the concept of rolling down one's debt.
- "Continue to make all your minimum payments, but focus on eliminating one debt at a time. Pay off debt with the highest interest rate first."
- "Once one debt is paid, put the amount you were paying towards the next debt (combined with the next debt's minimum payment)."
- "Continue rolling down your debt (or snowballing) until it's paid off!"
- Invite students to complete the practice questions on the provided handout.
- Circulate and help students as needed.
- Encourage them to help each other (especially if they finish early). Additionally, students can check each other's answers.
- Review the answers with them when most of them are done.
- When ready, ask the following review questions to solidify students' learning
- "What do you notice about the numbers on your table?"
- "Why is this an effective strategy for paying down one's debt?"


## Roll Down Your Debt

Using the tables provided, create a plan for Zayed and Carole to pay off their debts. Use the roll down your debt method.

1. Zayed has $\$ 650.00$ allocated to debt repayment in his spending plan. He currently is $\$ 32,215.00$ in debt; he has...

- A credit card with a balance owing of $\$ 325.00$ at $20.99 \%$. His minimum payment is usually $\$ 15.00$.
- A credit card with a balance owing of $\$ 421.00$ at $19.99 \%$. His minimum payment is usually $\$ 15.00$.
- A student loan with a balance owing of $\$ 22,256.00$ at $6.70 \%$. His monthly payment is $\$ 254.98$.
- An auto company loan with a balance owing of $\$ 9,213.00$ at $7.20 \%$. His monthly payment is $\$ 284.67$.

| Debt | Total Owing | Rate | Minimum Payment | Amount Paid |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Snowball | Total |
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2. Carole and her partner have $\$ 2,500$ allocated to debt repayment in their spending plan. They currently are $\$ 213,455.11$ in debt; they have...

- A credit card with a balance owing of $\$ 652.01$ at $19.99 \%$. Their minimum payment is usually $\$ 19.56$.
- A credit card with a balance owing of \$2,641.00 at 19.99\%. Their minimum payment is usually $\$ 73.83$.
- A credit card with a balance owing of $\$ 1,562.45$ at $20.99 \%$. Their minimum payment is usually $\$ 46.87$.
- A line of credit with a balance owing of $\$ 6,503.98$ at $6.00 \%$. Their minimum payment is usually $\$ 130.08$.
- A student loan with a balance owing of \$30,244.02 at 0.00\%. Their monthly payment is $\$ 252.03$.
- A mortgage with a balance owing of \$171,851.65 at 6.49\%. Their monthly payment is $\$ 1,488.00$.

| Debt | Total Owing | Rate | Minimum <br> Payment | Amount Paid |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| Debt | Total Owing | Rate | Minimum <br> Payment | Amount Paid <br> Snowball |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Credit Card \#1 | $\$ 325.00$ | $20.99 \%$ | $\$ 15.00$ | $\$ 80.35$ | $\$ 95.35$ |
| Credit Card \#2 | $\$ 421.00$ | $19.99 \%$ | $\$ 15.00$ | $\$ 95.35$ | $\$ 110.35$ |
| Auto Company Loan | $\$ 9,213.00$ | $7.20 \%$ | $\$ 284.67$ | $\$ 110.35$ | $\$ 395.02$ |
| Student Loan | $\$ 22,256.00$ | $6.70 \%$ | $\$ 254.98$ | $\$ 395.02$ | $\$ 650.00$ |


| Debt | Total Owing | Rate | Minimum <br> Payment | Amount Paid |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | Snowball | Total |  |
| Credit Card \#1 | $\$ 1,562.45$ | $20.99 \%$ | $\$ 46.87$ | $\$ 489.63$ | $\$ 536.50$ |
| Credit Card \#2 | $\$ 2,641.00$ | $19.99 \%$ | $\$ 73.83$ | $\$ 536.50$ | $\$ 610.33$ |
| Credit Card \#3 | $\$ 652.01$ | $19.99 \%$ | $\$ 19.56$ | $\$ 610.33$ | $\$ 629.89$ |
| Mortgage | $\$ 171,851.65$ | $6.49 \%$ | $\$ 1,488.00$ | $\$ 629.89$ | $\$ 2,117.89$ |
| Line of Credit | $\$ 6,503.98$ | $6.00 \%$ | $\$ 130.08$ | $\$ 2,117.89$ | $\$ 2,247.97$ |
| Student Loan | $\$ 30,244.02$ | $0.00 \%$ | $\$ 252.03$ | $\$ 2,247.97$ | $\$ 2,500.00$ |

